## Turf War

Aces and duffers alike face challenges. leverage opportunities to boost their positions on the cutthroat course.

By Meg Major, Jim Dudlicek, Bridget Coldschmidt, Randy Hofbauer and Katie Martin

## "The road to success is always under construction."



The quote above as true in golf as it is in business, and certainly grocery retailing is no exception. Increasingly with each passing year, supermarket operators are forced to review, refine and, in many cases, reinvent the way they operate. Smart retailers keep one eye keenly fixed on the next drive and the other over their shoulder, trained on their competition.
And competition is everywhere these days - next door, across the street, online, pulling up in a delivery van or maybe even dropped from above by a drone.

To be sure, Amazon is the wild card in this high-stakes match. The etailer is delving deeper into grocery, including the fresh side, and even experimenting with brick-and-mortar locations where customers can both pick up online orders and shop for live product, and pay electronically without checkstands. Amazon has been named as a potential buyer of Whole Foods Market by some, B.J.'s Wholesale Club by others.

As is $P G$ 's custom every year, we've ranked the industry's top 50 food retailers, based on the total sales generated in their most recent fiscal years.

Breaking down the key players, our editorial team decided a golf theme would be appropriate to frame its analysis. To that end, we've pursued a course as follows:

On the Leaderboard: The market leaders, its dominant players, maintaining a firm grasp on their leadership positions in the industry.

Adjusting Their Swing: These retailers are taking steps to refine their games to better serve their customers and improve their competitive edge.

In the Hunt: These retailers are actively working to boost their position in the marketplace, through mergers and acquisitions, by expanding into new territories, or by launching new initiatives to demonstrate their relevance amid their competitive field.

In the Rough: These retailers are historically strong companies, but are struggling to maintain their positions as they weather current market conditions.

On Par: These are the stalwarts, retailers that are maintaining their positions by satisfying their core shoppers and staying the course.

| $\begin{array}{r} 2017 \\ \text { Rank } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2016 \\ & \text { Rank } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Company | Fiscal Year-end Sales (000) | No. of Supermarkets | TopBanners | Employees (Total or Full-time Equivalents) | Wehsite |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 | Wal-Mart Stores Inc.* Bentonville, Ark. | \$307,833,000 | 4,221 | Walmart Supercenter Walmart Neighborhood Market | 1,284,668 FTE | www.walmat.com |
| 2 | 2 | The Kroger Co. Cincinnati | \$115,337,000 | 2,796 | Kroger Hariis Teeter Ralphs | 237,873 FIE | www.thekrogerco.com |
| 3 | 3 | AB Acquisition LIC Boise, Idaho | \$60,493,940 | 2,337 | Safeway <br> Albertsons <br> Vons | 276.000 Total | www.albertsons.com www.safeway.com |
| 4 | 5/ | Ahold Delhaize Quincy, Mass./Salisbury, N.C. | \$42,946,000 | 1,990 | Food Lion Stop \& Shop Hannaford | 220,000 total | www.aholddelhaize.com |
| 5 | 4 | Publix Super Markets, Inc. Lakeland, Fla. | \$33,999,921 | 1,145 | Publix <br> Publix Sabor Publix GreenWise | 191,000 ToTAL | www.publix.com |
| 6 | 6 | H-E.B Grocery Co. San Antonio | \$23,000,000 | 320 | H-E.B <br> H-E-B Plus <br> H-E-B Central Market | 80,000 TOTAL | www.heb.com |
| 1 | 8 | Meijer Inc. Grand Rapids, Mich. | \$16,500,000 | 230 | Mejer | 70,000 Total | www.mejier.com |
| 8 | 9 | Wakefern Food Corp. Keasbey, N.J. | \$16,000,000 | 198 | ShopRite <br> Price Rite <br> The Fresh Grocer | 16,830 fie | www.wakefern.shoprite.com |
| 9 | 10 | Whole Foods Market Ine. Austin, Texas | \$15,724,000 | 436 | Whole Foods Market 365 By Whole Foods Market | 87,000 TOTAL | www.wholefoodsmarket.com |
| 10 | 13 | Aldi US Inc. Batavia, III. | \$13,008,580 | 1,600 | Aldi Food Store | 25,000 тOTAL | www.aldius |
| 11 | 12 | Southeastern Grocers LIC Jacksonville, Fla. | \$11,820,900 | 738 | Winn-Dixie Bi-Lo Harveys | 60,000 TOTAL | www.segrocers.com www.bi-lo.com www winndixie.com |
| 12 | 11 | Trader Joe's Co. Monrovia, Calif. | \$10,290,540 | 460 | Trader Joe's | 9.453 FIE | www.traderioes.com |
| 13 | 15 | Hy Vee Inc. West Des Moines, Iowa | \$9,800,000 | 244 | Hy.Vee | 84,000 TOTAL | www.hy-vee.com |
| 14 | 16 | Giant Eagle Inc. Pittsburgh | \$9,500,000 | 223 | Giant Eagle Giant Eagle Market District | 34,000 TOTAL | www.gianteagle.com |
| 15 | 17 | Wegmans Food Markets Inc. Rochester, N.Y. | \$8,300,000 | 92 | Wegmans | 47,000 total | www.wegmans.com |
| 16 | 14 | Target Corp. Minneapolis | \$7,252,700 | 247 | SuperTarget | 65,515 FIE | www.target.com |
| 17 | 19 | WinCo Foods Inc. Boise, Idaho | \$6,500,000 | 114 | Winco | 17,000 TOTAL | www.wincofoods.com |
| 18 | 20 | Defense Commissary Arlington, Va. | \$5,560,000 | 169 | DeCACommissary | 15,000 Total | www.commissaries.com |
| 19 | 18 | Supervalu Inc. Eden Prairie, Minn. | \$4,596,000 | 27 | Shop N Save <br> Cub Foods <br> Shoppers Food Warehouse | 29,000 Total | www.supervalu.com |
| 20 | 23 | Smart\&Final Inc. Los Angeles | \$4,341,795 | 305 | Smart \& Final Extra Smart \& Final Cash \& Carry | 11,949 Total | www.smartandfinal.com |
| 21 | 22 | Stater Bros. Markets San Bernardino, Calif. | \$4,300,000 | 169 | Stater Bros | 18,000 TOTAL | www.staterbros.com |
| 22 | 21 | The Save Mart Cos. Modesto, Calif. | \$4,200,000 | 207 | Save Mart Lucky FoodMaxx | 15,500 total | www.savemart.com |
| 23 | 26 | Sprouts Farmers Market Phoenix | \$4,046,385 | 253 | Sprouts Farmers Market | 24,000 TOTAL | www.sprouts.com |
| 24 | 25 | Price Chopper/ The Goluh Corp. Schenectady. N.Y. | \$3,858,400 | 136 | Price Chopper <br> Market Bistro by Price Chopper Market 32 | 11,898 FTE | www.pricechopper.com |
| 25 | 24 | Ingles Markels Inc. Asheville, N.C. | \$3,794,977 | 201 | Ingles Sav-Mor | 26,500 TOTAL | www.ingles-markets. com |

* Sales figure represents total U.S. annual sales; retailer doesn't break out sales by retail format.

Source: Nielsen TDLinx, March 2017; Progressive Grocer Market Research, 2017

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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26 | 27 | Demoulas SupermarketsInc./ Market Basket Tewkshury, Mass. | \$3,203,200 | 7 | Market Basket | 8,068 FT | www.mydemoulas.net |
| 27 | 28 | Raleys Supermarkets Inc. West Sacramento, Calif. | \$3,200,000 | 121 | Raley's <br> Bel Air Market <br> NobHill | 12,000 total | www.raleys.com |
| 28 | 29 | Weis Markets, Inc. Sunbury, Pa. | \$3,136,720 | 204 | Weis | 23,000 TOTAL | www.weismarkets. com |
| 29 | n/a | Save-A-Lot <br> Earth City, Mo. | \$2,715,076 | 433 | Save-A.Lot | 10,474 fte | www.save-a.lot.com |
| 30 | 32 | Key Food Stores Co-operative Inc. Staten Island, N.Y. | \$2,700,000 | 240 | Key Food Food Universe Key Food Marketplace | 4,325 FTE | www.keyfood.com |
| 31 | 31 | Schnuck Markets Inc. St. Louis | \$2,700,000 | 100 | Schnucks <br> Culinaria | 14,000 TOTAL | www.schnucks.com |
| 32 | 30 | Tops Markets Inc. Williamsville, N.Y. | \$2,456,767 | 17 | Tops Friendly Markets | 14,800 TOTAL | www.topsmarkets.com |
| 33 | 33 | Brookshire Grocery Co. Tyler, Texas | \$2,339,480 | 17 | Brookshire <br> Super 1 <br> Spring Market | 8,025 FTE | www.brookshires.com |
| 34 | 35 | K-VA-T Food Stores Inc. Abingdon, Va. | \$2,046,460 | 133 | Food City Super Dollar | 7,002 FTE | www.foodcity.com |
| 35 | 34 | SpartanNashCo. Grand Rapids, Mich. | \$2,029.045 | 157 | Family Fare D\&W Fresh Markets Sun Mart Foods | 14,700 TOTAL | www.spartannash.com |
| 36 | 36 | Houchens Industries Inc. Bowling Green, Ky. | \$1,964,924 | 389 | Save-A-Lot <br> IGA <br> Food Giant | 8,913 FTE | www.houchensindustries.com |
| 37 | 40 | Big Y Foods Inc. Springfield, Mass. | \$1,900,000 | 71 | Big Y | 11,000 TOTAL | www.bigy.com |
| 38 | 37 | The Fresh Market Inc. Greenshoro, N.C. | \$1,700,000 | 175 | The Fresh Market | 10,000 TOTAL | www. thefreshmarket.com |
| 39 | 39 | Bashas' Inc. Chandler, Ariz. | \$1,654,380 | 116 | Bashas <br> Food City <br> A's Fine Foods | 5,313 FFE | www bashas.com |
| 40 | 44 | Village Super Market Inc. Springtield. N.J. | \$1,634,904 | 29 | ShopRite | 6,544 total | www. villagesupermarkets.com |
| 41 | 38 | Grocery Outlet Inc. Emeryville, Calif. | \$1,540,136 | 270 | Grocery Outlet | 7,230 FTE | www.groceryoutlet.com |
| 42 | 41 | Foodarama SupermarketsInc. Freehold, N.J. | \$1,466,400 | 29 | ShopRite | 3,905 FE | www.shoprite.com |
| 43 | 42 | Inserra Supermarkets Inc. Mahwah, NJ. | \$1,354,600 | 23 | ShopRite | 3,068 FIE | www shoprite.com |
| 44 | 45 | Fiesta MartInc. Houston | \$1,289,860 | 70 | Fiesta Mart | 5,385 FTE | www fiestamart.com |
| 45 | 13 | Woodman's Food Markets Inc. Janesville, Wis. | \$1,288,300 | 16 | Woodman's Food Market | 2,755 fte | www.woodmans-food.com |
| 46 | n/a | Bodega Latina Paramount, Calif. | \$1,188,200 | 58 | El Super | 3,494 fie | www.elsupermarkets.com |
| 47 | 47 | Lowe's Pay-N.Save Food Stores Inc. Littlefield, Texas | \$1,112,488 | 146 | Lowe's <br> Food King Lowe's Big 8 | 3,714 FIE | www. lowesmarket.com |
| 48 | 46 | Central Grocers Inc. Joliet, III. | \$1,079,000 | 37 | Strack \& Van Til Ultra Warehouse Foods | 3,249 Ft | www.central-grocers.com |
| 49 | 50 | Alex Lee Inc. Hickory, N.C. | \$1,041,300 | 93 | Lowes Food Stores JustSave | 9,000 TOTAL | www.lowesfoods.com |
| 50 | 49 | Marc Glassman Inc. Cleveland | \$1,021,800 | 58 | Marc's | 5,727 FIE | www.marcs.com |

* Sales figure represents total U.S. annual sales; retailer doesn't break out sales by retail format.

Source: Nielsen TDLinx, March 2017; Progressive Grocer Market Research, 2017

## The Super 50 Methodology

Information for Progressive Grocer's annual Super 50 is compiled from direct guidance from retailers and/or data sourced from public records, including 10K, annual reports and corporate websites. For privately held companies, results are based on information from Nielsen TDLinx, which collects and maintains store information across all channels selling consumer packaged goods.

The four categories within the Super 50 report include annual sales from the most recently concluded fiscal year, store count, top banners and employee counts, either total or full-time equivalents. Full-time equivalent employees are the sum of regular workers, plus one-half the number of part-time employees.

Nielsen TDLinx uses Food Marketing Institute's definition of a supermarket: a grocery store with a minimum of \$2 million in annual sales; its data omit sales from convenience, drug and other retail channels that may be part of total revenue for some companies. Wholesale membership clubs such as Sam's Club, Costco and BJ's Wholesale Club are also not included. Supercenters are included, but only for their grocery-equivalent

merchandise. Not included are soft goods; clothing; general merchandise such as hardware, appliances, computers and auto service; and other items not common to supermarkets.

Sales estimates from Nielsen TDLinx are presented in terms of all-commodity volume (ACV), which is defined as an annualized range of the estimated retail sales volume of all items sold at a retail site that pass through the retailer's cash registers. Nielsen TDLinx's ACV is an estimate based on best available data - a directional measure to be used as an indicator of store and account size, not an actual retail sales report. All data are collected by Nielsen TDLinx from a wide range of independent sources, and then enhanced with computer modeling. Information shown is from the March 2017 database.
Take a deeper dive into $P G^{\prime}$ s Super 50 with the Marketing Guidebook Advantage, which is updated daily and provides a versatile online database with in-depth company profiles, market share analytics and contact information. Retailers included in the Marketing Guidebook Advantage include the nation's top 100 food retailers, as well as more than 2,000 other retail chains and distributors. For more information, visit www. RetailBuyers.net, call 813-713-4301 or contact klopez@ensembleiq.com.

